Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant Annual Plan

Date: 04/28/2022

County Name: El Dorado

Contact Name: Hilary Gayhart

Telephone Number: (530) 621-5119

E-mail Address: hilary.gayhart@edcgov.us

Background and Instructions:

Welfare & Institutions Code Section(s) 1990-1995 establish the Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant program for the purpose of providing county-based care, custody, and supervision of youth who are realigned from the state Division of Juvenile Justice or who would otherwise be eligible for commitment to the Division of Juvenile Justice prior to its closure.

To be eligible for funding allocations associated with this grant program, counties shall create a subcommittee of the multiagency juvenile justice coordinating council to develop a plan describing the facilities, programs, placements, services, supervision and reentry strategies that are needed to provide appropriate rehabilitative services for realigned youth.

County plans are to be submitted and revised in accordance with WIC 1995, and may be posted, as submitted, to the Office of Youth and Community Restoration website.

Contents:

Part 1: Subcommittee Composition

Part 2: Target Population

Part 3: Programs and Services

Part 4: Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant Funds

Part 5: Facility Plan

Part 6: Retaining the Target Population in the Juvenile Justice System

Part 7: Regional Efforts

Part 8: Data

Part 1: Subcommittee Composition (WIC 1995 (b))

List the subcommittee members, agency affiliation where applicable, and contact information:

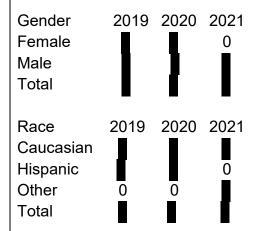
Agency	Name and Title	Email	Phone Number	
Chief Probation Officer (Chair)	Brian Richart	brian.richart@edcgov.us	(530) 621-5625	
District Attorney's Office Representative	Nora Hall	nora.hall@edcgov.us	(530) 621-6472	
Public Defender's Office Representative	Teri Monterosso Margaret Huscher	teri.monterosso@edcgov.us margaret.huscher@edcgov.us	(530) 621-6440	
Department of Social Services Representative	Don Semon Daniel Del Monte Leslie Griffith	don.semon@edcgov.us daniel.delmonte@edcgov.us leslie.griffith@edcgov.us	(530) 642-7300	
Department of Mental Health	Nicole Ebrahimi- Nuyken	nicole.ebrahimi- nuyken@edcgov.us	(530) 621-6545	
Office of Education Representative	Ed Manansala	emanansala@edcoe.org	(530) 622-7130	
Court Representative	Honorable Michael J. McLaughlin	dlambie@eldoradocourt.org	(530) 621-6426	
Community Member	Victor Antonio	victor@newmorningyfs.org	(530) 344-4848	
Community Member	Karen Carey	karen@tahoeyouth.org	(530) 541-2445	
Community Member	Mario Guerrero	mario@casaeldorado.org	(530) 622-9882	
Additional Subcommittee Participants				
Community Member	Karen Houser	karenhouser6@gmail.com	(530) 318-8756	
Community Member	Matt Huckabay	matth@thecenternow.org	(530) 626-1450	
Community Member	Chelcee Thomas	cthomas@liveviolencefree.org	(530) 544-4444	
Community Member	Chris Proctor	cproctor@bartonhealth.org	(530) 543-5472	
Community Member	Brian Conway	brconway@aol.com	(559) 270-6668	
Probation Department Representative	Kaci Smith	kaci.smith@edcgov.us	(530) 621-5625	
Probation Department Representative	Karla Kowalski	karla.kowalski@edcgov.us	(530) 621-5625	

Part 2: Target Population (Briefly describe the County's		population supported by the block	k grant:
adjudicated for committing Code (WIC), who would oth prior to its closure. After the until age twenty-three but r	an offense described nerwise be eligible for lese youth reach eigh emains at age twenty egate sentence of sev	h, aged twelve to eighteen, who in Section 707(b) of the Welfare r a commitment to the Division of teen years of age, jurisdiction corrive for the following exceptions ren or more years in Criminal Corbealth facility.	and Institutions Juvenile Justice ontinues possibly 1. The youth
detention facility, the Juver basis depending on their as	nile Treatment Center ssessed need. If El [t and treatment in El Dorado Cou (JTC) in South Lake Tahoe, on Dorado County cannot meet the y ative contracted county provider.	a case by case outh's assessed
El Dorado County currently contracts with surrounding counties to provide detention services, and will continue to accept youth who meet the realignment target population who may fall under the above identified eligibility criteria for short-term detention and longer-term commitments.			

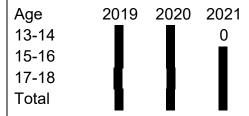
Demographics of identified target population, including anticipated numbers of youth served, disaggregated by factors including age, gender, race or ethnicity, and offense/offense history:

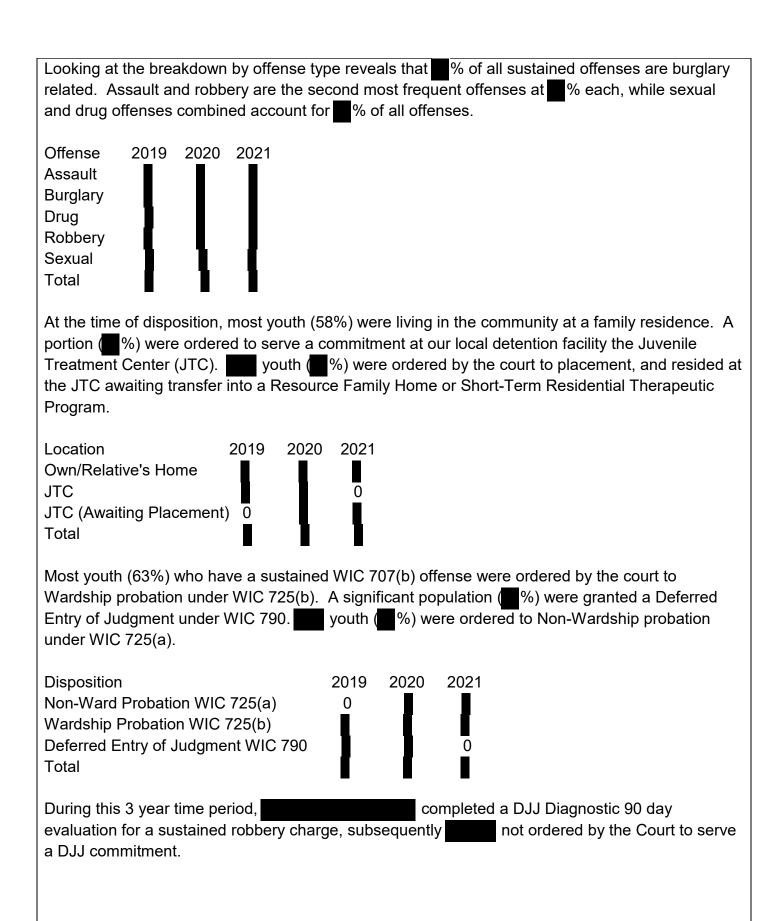
Reviewing prior El Dorado County DJJ commitments from 2010 to 2020, the majority (60-70%) of youth were committed as a result of sexually-based offenses. In more recent years, between 2019 and 2021, there were 20 youth with sustained WIC 707(b) offenses who were eligible for a DJJ commitment. Of these youth, was committed to the DJJ for murder. Of the remaining disapprepared data is as follows:

The majority (58%) of El Dorado County youth with sustained WIC 707(b) offenses are Caucasian males.



Data by age groups shows that % of youth with sustained WIC 707(b) offenses are between the ages of 17 and 18 (inclusive).





Describe any additional relevant information pertaining to identified target population, including programs, placements and/or facilities to which they have been referred.

The identified target population will be housed at the local juvenile detention facility, the JTC,
where treatment and programming will be provided by either clinical Probation Department staff
members at the facility, or by highly trained providers from local community based organizations
contracted to provide needed services. Youth with specific needs (such as a female-specific
program) may be committed to a regional facility hosted by another county with programs designed
to focus on and meet the specific need.

Part 3: Programs and Services (WIC 1995 (c)(2))

Provide a description of the facilities, programs, placements, services and service providers, supervision, and other responses that will be provided to the target population:

Each youth or young adult in the target population who is serving a commitment to the JTC will be screened and assessed for risk and need, utilizing available tools such as the following:

- 1. The Positive Achievement Change Tool (PACT) is a 126 item, multiple choice assessment measuring a youth's risk to reoffend, identifying strengths (protective and stabilizing factors) and criminogenic risk factors.
- 2. The Massachusetts Youth Screening Instrument-2 (MAYSI-2) is a brief behavioral health tool designed for juvenile justice programs and facilities that identifies pressing behavioral health needs through a 52 question self-report inventory. The tool also generates a score to identify each youth's adverse child experiences score (ACES), to guide trauma-informed care.
- 3. The Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) is an intake screening tool utilized to assess risk of sexual victimization and abusiveness.
- 4. The Addiction Severity Index (ASI) is a semi-structured interview designed to address seven targeted areas in substance-abusing youth, identifying the level of care needed to address treatment needs.
- 5. The Adolescent Substance Abuse Subtle Screening Inventory (SASSI-A2) identifies probability of substance use disorders in adolescent clients and provides clinical insight into family and social risk factors.
- 6. The Static Risk and Needs Assessment (SRNA) is an adult assessment tool used for the 18 and over population. The Static Risk Assessment is based on offender demographics and criminal history while the Needs Assessment allows for greater information gathering to be used in the identification of top criminogenic needs for case planning purposes.

On an ongoing basis, the Department conducts evaluations of assessments appropriate for the populations served, and adjusts practices as needed to ensure an evidence-based, trauma-informed, and culturally responsive approach to evaluating each youth or young adult. In addition to risk and need assessments, behavioral health staff conduct and/or review educational and mental health assessments in order to assist with each youth's treatment plan.

Treatment oversight is coordinated by the Mental Health Program Coordinator, a full-time staff member employed by the Probation Department, and the Treatment Team, which consists of representation from educational services, behavioral health, alcohol and other drug counselor, the youth's supervising Deputy Probation Officer (or designee), and an assigned facility Supervising Deputy Probation Officer.

The Treatment Team and Mental Health Program Coordinator review and discuss each youth's assessment results in parallel with other relevant information about the youth to inform treatment needs. Youth are assigned to individual and/or group services based on assessed criminogenic need, behavioral health need/stabilization, family/criminal history, and goals for transition.

Available individual services may include, but are not limited to:

- 1. Individual therapy
- 2. Suicide prevention/assessment and crisis intervention
- 3. Individual substance abuse prevention, treatment, and relapse prevention planning
- 4. Any identified need found appropriate to be treated on an individual basis

Group services may include, but are not limited to:

- Moral Reconation Therapy (MRT)
- 2. Matrix Model Substance abuse education, treatment, and relapse prevention
- 3. Coping with Anger Program
- 4. Boys Council
- 5. Girls Circle
- Change Companies Interactive Journaling

Additional Interventions/Services may also include:

- 1. Vocational and/or Employment Skills
- 2. Incarcerated Students Program, offering college education through a local community college
- 3. Health Education and Parenting
- 4. Healthy Relationships
- Trauma Counseling
- 6. Family Counseling
- 7. Family Focused Re-Entry Services
- 8. Transitional Age Youth Services

Medical Services are provided through a contract with Wellpath. Wellpath provides onsite medical services seven days per week as well as telepsychiatry services.

Behavioral Health services are coordinated by the Mental Health Program Coordinator and provided through contracts with community based organizations such as Tahoe Youth and Family Services and A Balanced Life.

Given the additional needs of the target population, block grant funding will be utilized to acquire additional specialized therapeutic services to address high-need and individualized care, by either hiring specialized Probation Department staff or contracting with local community based organizations for services. The Department is currently in the process of hiring a Mental Health Clinician, and planning to hire a Health Education Coordinator in the future. Also, to serve a sex offending population, therapeutic providers will be secured to provide services specific to treatment of this specialized population. Further, block grant funding may be utilized to hire additional sworn officers for supervision and group facilitation, therapeutic providers as previously mentioned,

and/or supplemental contract services as needed to meet individual need and frequency of service.

Reentry planning will occur throughout the youth's commitment, goals will be identified and established, and a transitional release plan will be developed with input from the youth and family. Every six months, a review hearing will be held with the Court and the youth's progress toward the goals of both the commitment being served and the transitional plan will be discussed.

Once a local youth is released from the JTC after completing a commitment, the youth may be supervised by a probation officer in the community (depending on age at time of release, a young adult who has reached the age of jurisdiction would not be supervised if the Probation Department no longer retains jurisdiction). If a youth or young adult is supervised, a transition plan will occur prior to release, which will put into place a comprehensive plan including housing, necessary services, education, employment, etc. If a young adult will not be supervised, a transitional plan will still be put in place in order to assist the young adult with humanitarian needs and a path for success upon release.

Further, "The Cedar Program" has been developed solely for the realigned target population. The program encompasses nine phases as outlined below:

Phase 1: Assessment

During the initial 30 days, all assessments are completed and an Individual Rehabilitation Plan (IRP) is developed with input from the youth.

Phase 2: Orientation

Within the first 30 days following adoption of the IRP, the youth is introduced to facilitators, therapists, and other persons responsible for treatment and IRP requirements.

Phase 3: First Steps

Youth begins services outlined in the IRP. Additionally acute medical/behavior health needs are addressed as needed.

Phase 4: Strong Relationships

Youth has exhibited sustained progress in the IRP. Youth is participating in individual and group therapy as appropriate and is developing/demonstrating appropriate relationships. Educational goals are highlighted during this phase.

Phase 5: Growth

Youth has made significant progress in individual and group therapies. Caring for other living items begins, such as plants and/or pets. Youth begins internal vocational opportunities.

Phase 6: Transitional Age

Youth transitions to supported independent living, demonstrates ability to work at internal job, exhibits skill building to maintain individual schedule, and is provided tools and opportunities to demonstrate appropriate time and priority management.

Phase 7: Life Ahead

Youth has established independent abilities and has the opportunity to work in supported vocational opportunities outside of the perimeter. Independent life skills are enhanced and opportunities for job skills, resume building, drivers education, banking, and financial management occur.

Phase 8: Homeward Bound

Initial execution of Re-Entry Plan is operationalized, including use of Temporary Releases, transitional housing and community based supports, and parental and home empowerment are established.

Phase 9: Re-Entry

Full execution of acclimating to life outside of the JTC begins. Continuation of care and communal support is established, and progressive steps are implemented to ensure successful reintigration into the community.

Part 4: Juvenile Justice Realignment Block Grant Funds (WIC 1995 (3)(a))

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address the mental health, sex offender treatment, or related behavioral or trauma-based needs of the target population:

The Department plans to utilize grant funds to hire additional mental health providers who will be able to provide an array of behavioral health and trauma-based services to the detained population. As indicated, the Department is currently hiring a Mental Health Clinician, with plans to hire a Health Education Coordinator in the future. Additional programming staff or contractors will be considered for all committed youth who are detained locally and who have needs not met by the current infrastructure. However, in the South Lake Tahoe region, where the JTC is located, it has historically been a challenge to secure mental health providers on a consistent basis. Therefore funding may be used to contract with community based organizations to provide these identified behavioral health services and/or specialized services. Otherwise, the county will use funds to commit the youth or young adult to a regional facility in another county that has a program developed to better address the specific need. Grant funds may also be used to train staff members in specialized assessments, interventions and trauma-informed approaches to meet the needs of the target population. Any newly hired Department staff will be required to complete relevant, appropriate, ongoing training that meets and exceeds industry standards.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address support programs or services that promote healthy adolescent development for the target population: (WIC 1995 (3) (B))

The Department plans to use grant funding to continue facilitation of Healthy Relationships, a curriculum that promotes self-esteem, identification of healthy adolescent/young adult relationships, as well as domestic violence prevention. Funds may also be utilized to support the facilitation of My Future Matters, a six-week curriculum focused on self-esteem, team building, leadership, and service to others. These programs are facilitated jointly by probation staff as well as teaching staff employed by the El Dorado Office of Education. If these programs are not available, or further curriculum is needed, funds will be used to research and support alternative or supplemental programs with similar goals.

My Future Matters is a curriculum developed by the organization, Community Works. Community Works is an organization based out of Los Angeles driven by the belief in the innate power of civic engagement and leadership. Their programs are designed to help youth discover their leadership qualities through developing problem-solving tools to use to find solutions in their personal lives and community.

My Future Matters is facilitated in partnership between El Dorado Office of Education and the El Dorado Probation Department. The 14-week curriculum is designed to build leadership and develop problem-solving, relationship building, communication, and collaboration. During the weekly activities, the youth are exposed to self-discovery, teamwork, and service to others.

The program is concluded with a community service project. The youth work together to decide how they can best serve their community while in custody and then execute their project idea with the support of education and probation staff. Previous service projects include a videoed public service announcement created by the students for the local middle school to prevent youth from going down a path in the criminal justice system and a mural painted in the facility to beautify the living space for future youth housed in the facility.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address family engagement in programs for the target population: (WIC 1995 (3) (C))

The Department plans to support family engagement by utilizing grant funds for family counseling sessions and parenting classes; these strategies have been identified as imperative to family progress, and helpful to support a youth's transition to the family home upon release to the community.

For youth or young adults who lack familial support, the Department will utilize Family Finding, including searches through Seneca Family of Agencies and utilizing Lexis Nexis by Accurint software, to locate family members or supportive adults who are then contacted and introduced to the idea of establishing or reestablishing a relationship with the youth. For youth released from custody and under community supervision, the transition plan may include goals to continue family engagement, counseling, and/or reunification services started while the youth was in custody.

Given the geographical location of the JTC in the South Lake Tahoe basin, the Department recognizes the hardship placed on families residing on the West Slope of the county, who need to travel over a Sierra Mountain pass to visit with their child. In these instances, family engagement will be supported by utilizing grant funds to provide transportation assistance in order for families to visit youth or young adults at the JTC. Further, if inclement weather prohibits traveling back to the West Slope safely, funding will be used to lodge a family in the South Lake Tahoe region until travel is safe. Lodging may also be funded and used for a multiple day visit or event which promotes healthy adolescent development. Video communication platforms, such as Zoom, will be utilized to supplement in-person family therapy and engagement, as necessary.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address reentry, including planning and linkages to support employment, housing and continuing education for the target population: (WIC 1995 (3) (D))

As described in Part 3, Programs and Services, re-entry planning occurs while the youth or young adult is in custody, and a transition plan is developed as the youth nears release. The transition and re-entry service plans are individualized on a case-by-case basis, depending on the youth or young adult's needs, including but not limited to emotional, physical, and mental health needs, educational progress, maturity level, and support/familial services in place. Each transition plan includes appropriate risk and needs assessments, to safely serve the youth or young adult, as well as the community.

To support potential employment opportunities, community-based workforce development specialists and the youth's supervising probation officer will assist the youth or young adult in drafting a resume, completing job applications, participating in job skills training, and exploring resources such as the Employment Resource Center and the County's Health and Human Services Agency (HHSA). The Probation Department currently partners with the Northern California Construction Training (NCCT) program. Youth or young adults may be referred to the NCCT which provides intensive training in the construction trades and job placement through union contracts upon graduation. Further, HHSA's Employment Services offers a Youth Services Program for 17-24 year olds. These options may be available for any young adult who is being supervised in our community by a probation officer.

For youth or young adults who need housing support upon release, grant funding may be used for housing vouchers, either through a partnership with HHSA or through local housing providers, if necessary. The Department has a transitional living house in Placerville, the Bridge House, which serves the adult population who are experiencing homelessness or housing instability. Grant funding may be used to secure a bed in the transitional house while finding permanent housing, when appropriate.

High School education is provided through the in-custody high school Blue Ridge operated by the El Dorado County Office of Education. Post-secondary education will continue to be provided at the JTC, through the Incarcerated Students Program provided by Lake Tahoe Community College (LTCC). Currently, vocational services include Culinary Arts, and additional options will be considered in the future. Undergraduate classes are also available through the LTCC opportunity. Upon release from the JTC, youth can continue college classes through LTCC, and/or the youth's supervising probation officer will work with the youth to identify interests and enroll in a continuing education program.

Describe how the County plans to apply grant funds to address evidence-based, promising, trauma-informed and culturally responsive services for the target population: (WIC 1995 (3) (E))	
The Department plans to use grant funds to support the evidence-based, promising, trauma-informed and culturally responsive services described above in Part 3, Programs and Services.	

the target population that are provided by nongovernmental or community-based providers: (WIC 1995 (3) (F) The Department will utilize grant funding for services through a contract with local community based organizations when necessary, either because the specific service or program need is not administered by Probation Department staff, or because the local community based organization runs a successful service or program that is believed to be beneficial to youth or young adults in the realigned target population.

Describe whether and how the County plans to apply grant funds to include services or programs for

Part 5: Facility Plan

Describe in detail each of the facilities that the County plans to use to house or confine the target population at varying levels of offense severity and treatment need, and improvements to accommodate long-term commitments. Facility information shall also include information on how the facilities will ensure the safety and protection of youth having different ages, genders, special needs, and other relevant characteristics. (WIC 1995 (4))

The target population will reside at El Dorado County's sole juvenile detention center, the Juvenile Treatment Center (JTC), located in South Lake Tahoe. The JTC is a co-ed, two unit, secure residential facility with a 40-bed maximum capacity. The two units each have a capacity of 20 beds, and are independent from each other with separate school settings, recreational rooms, living quarters, and restroom facilities. JTC Central Control is located between the units, where assigned probation staff can observe and serve both units concurrently. Other areas of the facility include a medical office, kitchen area, sally port, staff office areas, one secure outdoor recreation area, and one large, multi-purpose room utilized for events, training, visitation, and meetings.

Both the target population as well as the general population will be housed at the JTC. Populations will be separated by unit; one unit housing general population youth, and the target realignment population in the second unit. This second unit includes any specialized subset of the target population, such as juveniles who sexually offend.

The Department has a multilayered approach to classifying and housing youth while receiving treatment in the Cedar Program. In the absence of a validated and comprehensive assessment tool to determine all necessary housing and classification needs, El Dorado County will administer all new youth a battery of assessments including but not limited to those provided by the Noble Software Group, Mental/Behavioral Health, medical, and educational services in conjunction with input from the resident, any applicable family/guardians, and other professional staff. Continued housing and classifications will be assessed through the resident's program during weekly meetings of the resident's treatment providers and additionally at weekly multi-disciplinary team meetings. Acute needs may be addressed directly by professional or probation staff as needed. Further, El Dorado County is actively searching for and reviewing validated assessment tools to assist this process and for inclusion in the classification process.

The Department was awarded additional funding from the BSCC in the amount of one hundred and sixty thousand dollars to address and improve facility space dedicated to housing the target population. These funds will be used to address and improve environmental factors, such as additional treatment and programming space, expanded recreation space to accommodate different populations, heating for outdoor recreation areas and interior renovations to create a home-like environment. Facility improvements will be constructed with the goals of security and safety, as well as a trauma-informed context whenever possible.

Specifically, the Department is planning to update the existing Juvenile Treatment Center to better
serve youth who are committed to longer commitments by creating a more homelike environment
through updating our living area of the facility to remove the metal fixed furniture and renovate the
living area to include new, softer flooring, furniture which is soft, warm in color, and movable.
Turning the living space into an area that may accommodate small learning areas, group space,
and a more comfortable environment that is readily available to be adjusted to fit the needs of
residents. El Dorado County will be implementing a supplemental heat source to the existing
enclosed recreation area of the facility to allow for extended use of the space by residents during
winter and colder climate months. Finally, we have also identified additional space to expand the
uncovered, outdoor, recreation area of the facility providing an additional area for daily recreation
with the opportunity to transition to providing additional vocational training areas in the building
maintenance and construction trades.

Part 6: Retaining the Target Population in the Juvenile Justice System

Describe how the plan will incentivize or facilitate the retention of the target population within the jurisdiction and rehabilitative foundation of the juvenile justice system, in lieu of transfer to the adult criminal justice system: (WIC 1995 (5))

Utilizing an evidence-based, trauma-informed, youth and family centered, treatment plan focused, cognitive based approach to rehabilitation, retaining youth and young adults in the juvenile justice system, in lieu of transfer to the adult criminal justice system, will provide better outcomes, including reduced recidivism and more empathy to victims and the community. Keeping the realignment target population in the hands of county services and providers and remaining focused on returning youth back to our community, ensures a commitment by probation officers, providers, and community leaders to affect positive change in these youth and families. For example, youth who remain in the juvenile justice system have access to sealing their juvenile court records, enabling positive progress into young adulthood in the community. Building local programs and services, as well as regional agreements with other counties, incentivizes retention in the juvenile justice system.

Part 7: Regional Effort

Describe any regional agreements or arrangements supported by the County's block grant allocation: (WIC 1995 (6))

El Dorado County will accept realigned youth into the JTC for treatment through the Cedar Program from established contract counties including but not limited to: Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Inyo, Modoc, Mono, Nevada, and Placer.

Out of county youth referred to the JTC for services through the Cedar Program will be subject to an assessment period, to determine appropriateness for treatment. Youth found to be appropriate will be accepted dependent on available bed space. El Dorado County anticipates the ability to provide treatment for up to 10 youth in need of long-term services.

Youth case management will be administered by El Dorado County with collaboration with the youth's county of residence (referring county). The youth's probation officer from the referring county will be required to meet with youth in the Cedar Program no less than monthly, with video communication platforms as an option, but must meet in person at least quarterly. The youth's probation officer from the referring county is required to collaborate with JTC staff to transition the youth to the referring county upon completion of the youth's commitment, including the establishment of services within the referring county's jurisdiction for effective transition into the community.

Part 8: Data

Describe how data will be collected on youth served by the block grant: (WIC 1995 (7))

Data will be collected using the Probation Department's existing case management system, Caseload Explorer by Automon. Programming modules will be developed within the case management system, and Probation staff will enter data accordingly for all programs and interventions in which the realignment target population participated. Anonymous youth satisfaction surveys will be used to measure progress, attitude and belief changes, as well as provide valuable feedback for staff and management. Provider surveys will also be used to measure various engagement components, such as perception of relationship health between provider and the youth or young adult. In the event additional resources are needed, funding may be utilized to purchase software, development resources, data entry resources, or other resources that assist data collection and outcomes.	
changes, as well as provide valuable feedback for staff and management. Provider surveys will also be used to measure various engagement components, such as perception of relationship health between provider and the youth or young adult. In the event additional resources are needed, funding may be utilized to purchase software, development resources, data entry resources, or other resources that assist data collection and	Caseload Explorer by Automon. Programming modules will be developed within the case management system, and Probation staff will enter data accordingly for all programs and
perception of relationship health between provider and the youth or young adult. In the event additional resources are needed, funding may be utilized to purchase software, development resources, data entry resources, or other resources that assist data collection and	
development resources, data entry resources, or other resources that assist data collection and	
	development resources, data entry resources, or other resources that assist data collection and

Describe outcome measures that will be utilized to determine the results of the programs and interventions supported by block grant funds: (WIC 1995 (7))

Possible outcome measures to determine program and intervention results may include the following:

- Intervention attendance and engagement
- Program and intervention completion
- Recidivism
- Changes to youth's assessment results
- Community supervision after release
- Community transition support
- Timeline between release and engagement in community services
- Detention/commitment lengths
- Program satisfaction/feedback
- Changes to youth's outlook of future success
- Population characteristics (such as age, ethnicity, offense, and previous child welfare involvement)
- Educational factors
- Measurements specific to specialized subsets of the population (such as JSO population)
- Staff and volunteer training
- Natural supports established for post-release sustainability
- Caregiver or young person support and resources upon release
- Transition safety plan factors and timelines
- Provider engagement and perceptions
- Other program performance indicators as identified